

# Finance: Predict Default Rate



# **Objective**

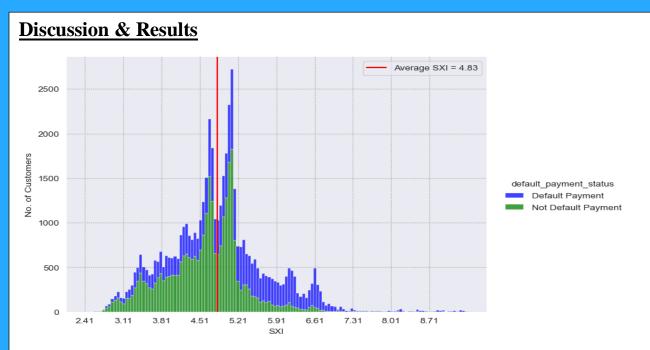
- To get and compare the prediction accuracy of all Defaulters by Sriya Auto-AI and SXI enabled Precision AI<sup>2</sup>.
- Target <u>20%</u> increase in Non-Defaulters rate from current levels.

## **SXI Hypothesis**

- SXI is a proxy/surrogate for all features responsible for ensuring Default or Not Defaulters conversion rate.
- The lower the SXI, the better is the Not Defaulters conversion efficiency and hence decreasing SXI score should lead to decreased Defaulters conversion rate.

# **SXI Definition**

- Sriya Expert Index (SXI): Dynamic score/index obtained from a proprietary formula consisting of weights from 10 ML algorithms. SXI is a super feature and is a true weighted representative of all important features. Converts a multi-dimensional hard to solve problem into a simpler 2-dimensional solution (problem solved).
- SCORE + CORRELATE = IMPROVE



# 1. Exploratory Data Analysis

**51,000** records were distributed to **28881** good and **22119** bad. Good are Non-Defaulters and Bad are defaulters. So, **56.62%** is the current Non-Defaulters/good and **43.37%** is Defaulters/bad.



## 2. SXI - Exploratory Data Analysis

Current Average SXI is **4.83**. No. of customers above 4.83 is **25186** and of these **13751** are defaulters and **11435** are non-defaulters. So, Defaulters (%) is **54.6**% and non-Defaulters is **45.4**%.

Correspondingly No. of customers below 4.83 is **25814** and of these **8368** are Defaulters and **17446** are non-Defaulters. So, Defaulters (%) is **32.41** % and Not Defaulters is **67.58**%.

So SXI is a perfect proxy/surrogate for Defaulters and above average SXI ratio of good outcome is **0.8x** of the overall average and below average SXI ratio of good outcome is **1.19** overall average. So, the decrease in SXI leads to a decrease in Defaulters.

## 3. Predictive AI

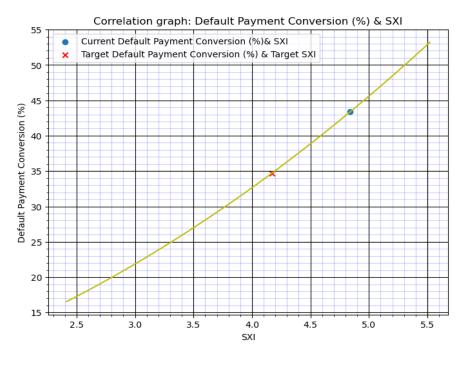
- Auto-AI Prediction accuracy is 93.79% and the best performing algorithm is Random Forest.
- SXI Prediction accuracy of Defaulters is 99%.
- Ratio of SXI/Auto-AI prediction accuracy is **1.05.**

## 4. Precision AI

The desired decrease in target outcome which is Defaulters rate is 20%. The original Defaulters % is 43.37% so a 20% decrease should lead to a 34.69% of overall Defaulters (43.37\*0.8). Which means 17695 of the customers from 51000 would become Defaulters rather than current 22119.

4424 lesser number of people would default.

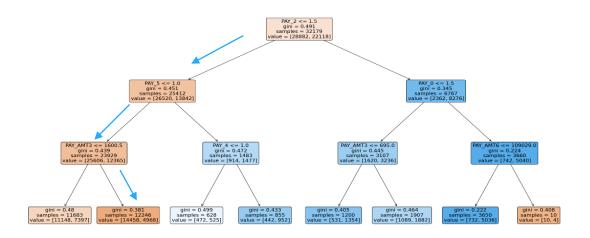
The correlation between SXI and Defaulters Rate is **0.99**. This implies that SXI and Defaulters conversion rate are highly positively correlated to each other. Hence, a decrease in SXI will result in a decrease in Defaulters conversions.





### **Current SXI and Target SXI Decision Trees**

### a. Current SXI Decision Tree



#### **Interpretation: -**

**Node 1:** Repayment status in August more likely to be pay duly or payment delay for 1 month (No. of Non- Defaulter in parent node: 28882)

Left split: 26520 - majority positive class; gini:0.45, Right Split: 2362; gini:0.34

(Total value for the next split: 26520)

Node 2: Repayment status in May more likely to be pay duly.

Left split: 25606 - majority positive class; gini:0.43, Right Split: 914; gini:0.47

(Total value for the next split: 25606)

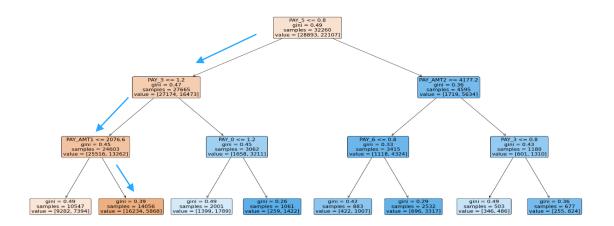
**Node 3:** Amount of previous payment in July in dollars >= \$1600.5 (Right split so it is False symbol changes from < to >)

Left split: 11148; gini:0.48, Right Split: 14458 - majority positive class; gini:0.38 - Final Leaf Node

- ✓ 14458 customers are Non-Defaulters
- ✓ Success Ratio is: **54.51%** (14458/26520) \*100 (Total value of the positive class in the final leaf node/Total value of the positive class after first split) \*100



### b. Target SXI Decision Tree



Target SXI from correlation curve for 20% increase in target outcome of Non-Defaulters is 4.17.

#### **Interpretation: -**

Node 1: Repayment status in May more likely to be pay duly (No. of Non-Defaulter in parent node: 28893)

Left split: 27174 - majority positive class; gini:0.47, Right Split: 1719; gini:0.36

(Total value for the next split: 27174)

Node 2: Repayment status in May more likely to be pay duly

Left split: 25516 - majority positive class; gini:0.45, Right Split: 1658; gini:0.45

(Total value for the next split: 25516)

**Node 3:** Amount of previous payment in September in dollars >= \$2076.6 (Right split so it is False symbol changes from < to >)

Left split: 9282; gini:0.49, Right Split: 16234 - majority positive class; gini:0.39 - Final Leaf Node

- ✓ **16234** Customers are Non-Defaulters
- ✓ Success Ratio is: **59.74%** (16234/27174) \*100 (Total value of the positive class in the final leaf node/Total value of the positive class after first split) \*100



# **Conclusion**

- SXI Prediction accuracy is 1.05 times Auto AI prediction accuracy and hence is 5% superior.
- Customers whose SXI score is higher than current average SXI score of 4.83 have 83% higher non-Defaulters rates than overall non-Defaulters average of all customers.
- Target 20% decrease in Defaulters conversion rate is achievable by reducing target SXI to 4.17 from current 4.83 levels. This would result in 17695 were become Defaulters from current 22119 levels.

Initial Decrease from current levels: 20% or 4,424

SXI Impact Potential

- . This would result in 4424 lesser number of people as defaulters.
- Based on the inference from the correlation graph w.r.t SXI there is a potential 60% compounded decrease if all recommendations in target SXI are completely implemented.

Compounding Decrease from current levels: 60% or 13,271

SXI Impact Potential